

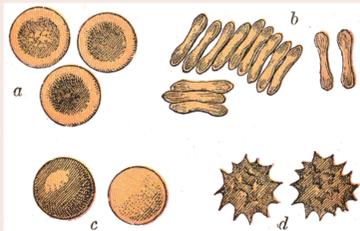
The blood is the fluid transported in the vascular system of the body. It is made up of plasma, cells, gasses, minerals, proteins, hormones and more. The blood delivers nutrients and oxygen to cells and carries waste products and carbon dioxide away from them.

The blood may be seen as a window into some of the physiologic non-thermal effects of EMF. There are changes in the structures and functions of many cell types (and their organelles) as well as the quality and quantity of substances carried in the plasma.

There are probably a number of mechanisms involved in these EMF effects, (most of which are the subjects of other maps):

free radical injury and tissue responses, NO/ONOO cycle effects  
 shifting of methylation and glutathione cycles  
 abnormal hormonal cascades of many kinds  
 mitochondrial oxidative stress cascade  
 alteration of membrane/receptor functions  
 changes in morphology and/or behavior of cells  
 alterations in behavior of interfacial water molecules

This map presents an overview of some the limited research available on EMF effects on the blood cells and other components.



Normal RBCs, rouleau, other abnormalities

**VIDEOS:**  
[LIVE BLOOD ANALYSIS, EMF](#)  
[LIVE BLOOD, CELL PHONE EMF](#)  
[LIVE BLOOD ANALYSIS, SMART METERS](#)  
[DR. RUBIK: WIRELESS DEVICES, BLOOD](#)

Home: [Oscillatorium](#)  
 Newest version [this map](#)  
 Date of this update: 10-16-17

**BLOOD COMPONENTS**

**CELLS AND CONTENTS**  
 Red blood cells  
 White blood cells  
 Platelets  
 Hemoglobin  
 Glycosylated hemoglobin

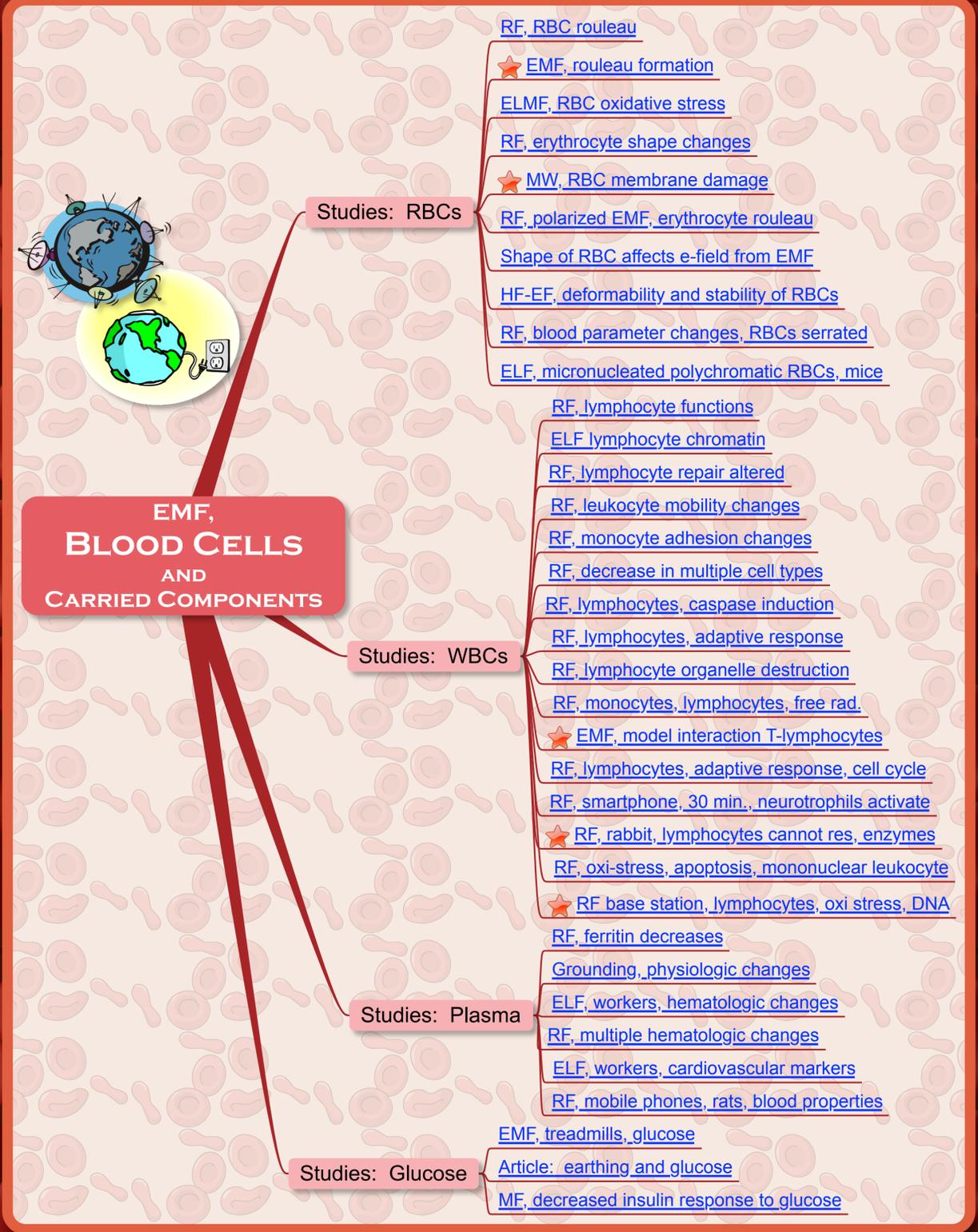
**PLASMA COMPONENTS**  
 Glucose  
 Calcium  
 Magnesium  
 Electrolytes  
 Hepatic enzymes  
 Antibodies  
 Proteins and routine biomarkers  
 Tissue injury markers  
 Free hormones, protein carriers  
 Vitamins and metabolites  
 Lipids and lipoproteins

**EMF EFFECTS**

**BLOOD FACTORS**  
 Ferritin decreased  
 Histamine levels increased  
 Homocysteine increased  
 Hepatic enzymes increased  
 Increased serum glucose

**HORMONES**  
 Insulin levels altered  
 Serum cortisol increased  
 Melatonin decreased  
 Decreased progesterone  
 Decreased estrogen  
 TSH and thyroid hormones

**BLOOD PROPERTIES**  
 Rouleau formation  
 Adhesion changed  
 Repair of cells slows  
 Viscosity increased  
 Osmotic fragility decreased  
 Intracellular conformation changes



Studies: Hormones

- [MW, change in serotonin level](#)
- [ELF MF, dentists, serum cortisol](#)
- [RF, hamsters, hormonal changes](#)
- [EMF, histamine, heat shock proteins](#)
- [RF, rats, decreased thyroid hormones](#)
- [RF, male, follicle stimulating hormone](#)
- [MW, mice, change in glucocorticoid level](#)

Hematopo. tissue

- [Adult Leukemia and EMF](#)
- [RF, bone marrow toxicity](#)
- [RF, hematopoietic malignancies](#)
- [RF, cell proliferation, differentiation](#)
- [ELF-EMF, erythro-leukemic changes](#)

Platelets

- [MW, platelet aggregation](#)
- [MW, platelet oxygen metabolism](#)
- [RF, smartphone, 30 min., pl. function](#)

CBC, WBC Differential [Incr. RBC, Shift WBC](#)

Other

- [Vasodilatory reserve and RF](#)
- ★ [Mobile waves thicken blood](#)
- [MW, literature review of effects](#)
- [Decreased O2 affinity of Hb, RF](#)
- [Altered Hb, pseudo-Fe deficiency](#)
- [EMF, accuracy of glucose monitors](#)
- ★ [RF, multiple parameters affected](#)
- ★ [RBC membrane target for HF-RF, nano's](#)

**RELATED MAPS:**  
[DNA](#)  
[MEMBRANES](#)  
[CALCIUM EFFLUX](#)  
[IMMUNE SYSTEM](#)  
[INTERFACIAL WATER](#)  
[HISTAMINE ALLERGIES](#)  
[FREE RADICAL INJURY](#)  
[MELATONIN HYPOTHESIS](#)  
[AUTONOMIC NERVOUS SYSTEM](#)

**BIOINITIATIVE REPORT:**  
 GENOTOXIC EFFECTS  
 EFFECTS ON MELATONIN  
 EFFECTS ON IMMUNE FUNCTION  
 CHILDHOOD CANCERS (LEUKEMIA)  
 GENE AND PROTEIN EXPRESSION

**ARTICLES:**  
[RBCs AND SMART METERS](#)  
[EMF AND CHANGES IN CBC](#)  
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[BLOOD TESTS TO THWART TOWER?](#)  
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[WESTON PRICE: CELL PHONES, BLOOD](#)  
[DR. KRUSE: MENOPAUSE, EMF, FERRITIN, ESTROGEN](#)