

OXYGEN AND NITROGEN FREE RADICALS:

WHEN SUPEROXIDE -- AN OXYGEN-DERIVED FREE RADICAL -- MEETS NITRIC OXIDE (WHEN IT IS IN HIGH CONCENTRATIONS IN TISSUES), REACTIVE NITROGEN SPECIES ARE FORMED. THERE IS A CASCADE OF FREE RADICAL ACTIVITY AND CELL DAMAGE. WHICH EVOLVES INTO A CYCLE, OR CYCLE OF CYCLES. ONCE THE CYCLE STARTS, IT DOESN'T STOP UNTIL THE STRESS IS REMOVED AND BALANCE IS RESTORED.

BIOINITIATIVE 2014 UPDATE: FREE RADICAL STUDIES

DR. PALL:
EMFs ACT VIA VGCCs
NO/ONOO CYCLE
EMFs, BIOLOGICAL HARM
EMF, OXI. STRESS, V.G. Ca++ CHANNELS

EMF, OXIDATIVE STRESS, NEURODEGENERATION

★ MONOCHROME RED LED, PROTECTION, OXI. STRESS

SEE OTHER MAPS:

MELATONIN DNA/RNA METHYLATION, GLUTATHIONE



VIMEO:
RESONANCE
MAGNETITE, CRYPTOCHROME, MELATONIN, FREE RADICALS, EMF

BIRDS, BEES, AND MANKIND: Destroying Nature by Electrosmog, Ulrich Warnke

Oxidative Stress, Microwave Exposure

★ Oxidative Stress, Microwave Exposure, Protection by Melatonin

Free radicals and your health
Effects of reactive metabolites
Oxidative and nitrosative stress

Definitions

FREE RADICAL ACTIVITY (OXIDATIVE/NITROSATIVE STRESS) AND EMF

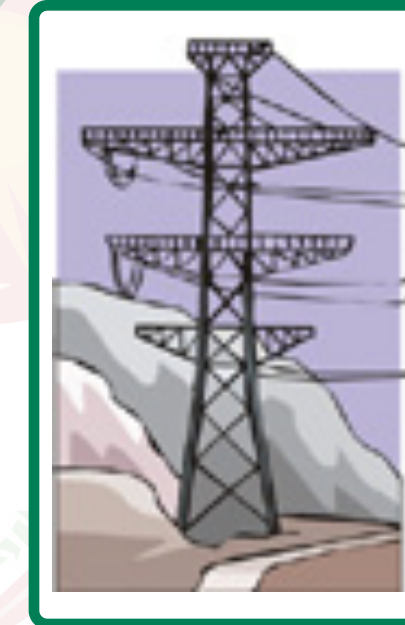


Studies

EMF, ROS, fetus
★ ELF, reduced NO
★ ELF-MF, caspase
MW/RF, MDA, brain
Modulated RF, redox. changes
RF, new oxidant for living cells
Cell phones, Wi-Fi, oxi. stress, brain
★ Link between wireless, oxi. stress
ELF-EMF, multiple ROS mechanisms
ELF-EMF bio-effects, cell types, redox.
ELF-EF, VEP, SSEP, lipid peroxidation
★ MW, oxi. stress, prenatal, liver, brain
★ MW, oxi. stress, lung, heart, testis, liver
ELF-MF, oxi. stress, lipid peroxidation, rats
★ ELF-EMF, catalase, iNOS, NO synthase
★ RF, oxidative mechanisms of bio-effects
Static MF, oxi. stress, glucose/insulin changes
★ MW, circadian changes in antioxidant prod.
★ MW, oxi. stress, inflammation, DNA damage
★ ELF-MF, oxi. stress via MAPK-p38, ERK 1/2

Studies

ELF, protein oxidation
ELF, PCO, 3-NT, AOPP
RF, ROS, neuronal cells
MW/RF, MDA, NO, retina
Modulated RF, oxidative stress
MW, ROS, monocyte apoptosis
MW/RF, MDA, NO, myocardium
ELF, free radicals, DNA damage
MW/RF, MDA, NO, renal tubules
ELF, increased 8-OH-dG, TBARS
MW/RF brain oxidation, rats, garlic
MW/RF, rabbit liver, lipids, 8-OH-dG
RF, oxi stress, different brain regions
ELF, increased TBARS, H2O2, heart
ELF-EMF, oxidative stress, cell death
MW/RF, antioxidant decrease, sperm
ELF, cortical neurons, increased ROS
MW/RF human saliva oxidative stress
ELF, increased MDA, NO3, NO2, NOx
MW/RF, mitochondrial DNA, 8-OH-dG
MW/RF, mobile phone, oxi stress to cells
MW/RF, oxi stress to brain, liver, kidneys
ELF, cells less tolerant of oxidative attacks
MW/RF, mononuclear ROS and apoptosis
ELF, cell specific RedOx and EMFs, cancer
ELF, muscle mitochondria, redox, oxidation
MW/RF, GSM base station, oxidative stress
ELF, increased MDA, antioxidant decreases
ELF, EMF bio-effects mechanism, oxi. stress
MW, low level exposure, oxi stress, cognition
MW/RF, ROS, rat pregnancy, liver antiox. stores
ELF-EMF activates pathway, inhibits cell prolifer.
ELF, DNA damage from reactive oxygen species
ELF, NOS, potential for wound healing, bio-effects
ELF-EMF, movement restraint vs. oxidative stress
MW/RF oxi. stress, antioxidant defense, rat brain
ELF, increased MDA, decreased melatonin activity
ELF, increased MDA, lower antioxidants, adipocytes



"The existing scientific literature abundantly documents disruptions of the redox balance in organisms through reactive oxidative and nitrogenous species (ROS/RNS), causally connected to the exposure to electromagnetic fields of mobilradio [sic] and wireless communication."

Ulrich Warnke

"The basic mechanism of the [NO/ONOO] cycle is local and will be localized to different tissues in different individuals. The reason for this primarily local nature is that the three compounds involved, NO, superoxide and ONOO, have limited half lives in biological tissues... This allows for... a huge spectrum of illness."

Marin Pall

"Substances with an excess of electrons are indispensable for metabolism if humans and many animals want to remain healthy. Electromagnetic oscillations destroy this electron excess and form nitrosative-oxidative species (RNS/ROS). The situation is fatal to a person if anti-oxidants are also absent in the diet."

Ulrich Warnke

IMPORTANT FREE RADICALS AND BREAKDOWN PRODUCTS, WITH STUDY ABBREVIATIONS

From oxygen
Reactive oxygen species (ROS)
Superoxide (SO)
Hydroxyl radical
Peroxyl radical
Hydrogen peroxide
Singlet oxygen

From nitric oxide (NOx)
Reactive nitrogen species (RNS)
Peroxynitrite (NO2)
Nitrate (NO3)

From cell lipids
Malondialdehyde (MDA)

From protein
Advanced oxidation protein products (AOPP)
3-nitrotyrosine (3-NT)
Protein carbonyl (PCO)

From DNA
8-dehydroxy 2- hydroxyguanosine (8OHdG)

From plasma
Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances (TBARS)

Home: Oscillatorium
Newest version this map
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Dr. Pall's book NO/ONOO Cycle

A vicious cycle, chronic illness

Dr. Pall before Portland Board of Educ.

